# Fixed Mobile Convergence for the Internet Age

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# Outline

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# WIMAX: Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access

"Global adoption of WIMAX as the broadband wireless Internet technology of choice anytime, anywhere"

- Deliver a trusted certification process
- Develop a specification for a high performance end-to-end IP network architecture supporting stationary, portable, and mobile users
- Evangelize business model, including favorable IPR policy
- Foster a thriving ecosystem
- Promote and accelerate WiMAX deployments to achieve global wireless broadband market leadership



## The WiMAX Forum Membership Continues to Grow!

520 WiMAX Forum Member Companies									
139 Ecosystem/Applications/Content 164 Service Providers 129 System Vendors	<b>520</b>								
88 Silicon/Component Suppliers									
Spring 2004	<b>End 2007</b>								

## WiMAX and IEEE 802.16

• WiMAX is a subset of IEEE 802.16



- Mobile WiMAX attributes:
  - High tolerance to multipath and self-interference
  - Scalable channel bandwidth
  - Support for MIMO and smart antenna systems
  - Superior Quality of Service (QoS)
  - Mobility management
  - Multicast and Broadcast Service

# **'WiMAX'** is addressing a new segment in the telecommunication market

	"Integrated Services Digital Network"	"Digital Subscriber Line"						
fixed mobile	POTS, ISDN (B-ISDN, ATM) DECT <u>Legacy FMC</u> GSM, UMTS (HSPA, LTE)	xDSL, Cable Internet Age FMC Wi-Fi 'WiMAX'						

- End-to-end QoS
- Hard real-time (voice)
  Defined traffic classes
- End-to-end service delivery
  - Voice, SMS, Gaming, Infotainment
- Precise accounting, charging and billing

- Best effort, DIFFSERV enabled
- Interactive (http, mail)
  Streaming, downloads
- Access to the plain Internet
  - Common web applications, email
- Usage classes, flat-rate

## FMC: new meaning by the Internet

• 'legacy' FMC:

Access to the same telecommunication services over fixed and mobile networks

- E.g. telephony, SMS, MMS
- Services in the Internet are by nature accessible over fixed as well as mobile networks
- Are we done with FMC?
- Probably not. But FMC is getting a new meaning. FMC is allowing telecommunication service providers to provide fixed and mobile Internet access by the same core network infrastructure.

## **WiMAX deployment evolution**



- Today's broadband providers are tied to their wires
  - serving consumers and enterprises inside their reach
- A WiMAX access network allows to extend the DSL business serving customers without appropriate wires, and additionally also...
  - addressing customers looking for a more easy-to-use solution,
  - providing portable and mobile access

All together may generate a more attractive business case!

# The WiMAX Architecture fits to the Internet, ... and to DSL networks too.



#### Legacy Architecture



#### **Mobile WiMAX Network Architecture**

## Interworking between WiMAX and DSL Network Issue#1: Orientation of Reference Architecture

Mobile WiMAX Reference Architecture (User  $\rightarrow$  Network)



DSL Reference Architecture (User → Network)



### Interworking between WiMAX and DSL Network Issue#2: The Network Planes of Mobile WiMAX



#### **IP** User Plane

IP	i i	IP	IP	I	IP	IP		IP	L3 User Plane
IP-CS	1	IP-CS	GRE		GRE	XXX	i	XXX	
MAC		MAC	IP		IP	IP	i I	IP	Transport Plane
PHY	i	PHY	LNK	i i	LNK	LNK		LNK	·
	!		PHY	1	PHY	PHY		PHY	

#### Ethernet User Plane

	i i							 	 	
ETH	:	ETH	ETH	i	ETH	ETH	1 	ETH		L2 User Plane
ETH-CS	į	ETH-CS	GRE	i	GRE	XXX		XXX		
MAC	1	MAC	IP	-	IP	IP		IP		Transport Plane
PHY	 !	PHY	LNK		LNK	LNK		LNK	 	·
	 i		PHY	i	PHY	PHY		PHY		
	i			I			:			
	i			i			!			

### Interworking between WiMAX and DSL Network Issue#3: L2 or L3? – The L2 case



### Interworking between WiMAX and DSL Network Issue#3: L2 or L3? – The L3 case



## Conclusion

- FMC in the Internet age addresses the interworking of fixed and mobile access networks.
  - The same core network for fixed as well as for mobile access to the services in the Internet
- Mobile WiMAX is the wireless access technology for fixed, nomadic, portable and mobile access to Internet services.
- Mobile WiMAX is enabled to complement a wired broadband network infrastructure by a cellular wireless access technology.